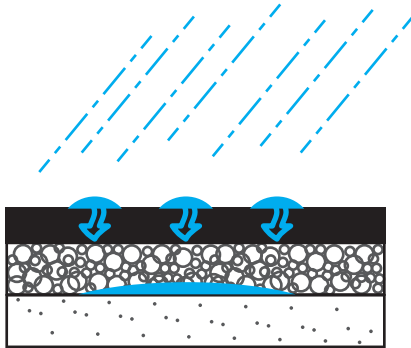




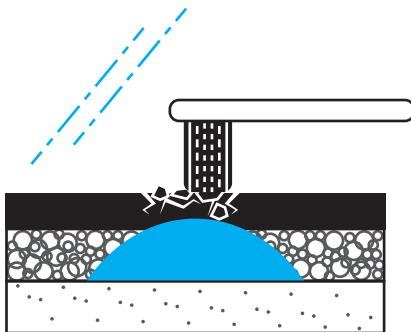
Street Department
901 N. Nelson
Spokane, WA 99202

Informational Handouts

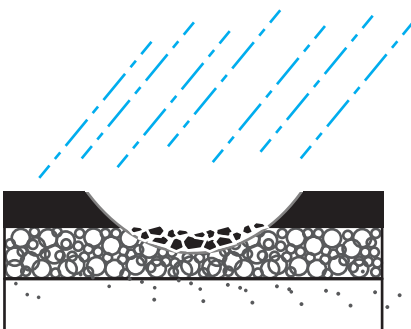
Pothole Formation



Water penetrates into base rock.



Water freezes and expands, pushing up the asphalt, while traffic loads stress the surface, causing failure.



When pavement thaws, it collapses into the void created by the expanded ice.