













PERENNIALS & ANNUALS

Common Name Botanical Name	Size (t x w)	Area (sf)	Flower color	Flower time	Sun	H ₂ O	Comment
Yarrow <i>Achillea</i> var.	18-24" x 18-24"	4	Varies	Summer to Fall			They have fern-like foliage topped with umbel flowers that serve as landing pads for bees and butterflies. An excellent choice for dry sites and poor soils, restricting water helps keep it from spreading.
Hyssop <i>Agastache</i> var.	Varies	Varies	Pink/ Purple	Summer to Fall			Nice mint-scented foliage and tall spires of tubular flowers. Tough and tolerant of poor soils and hot, dry locations. There are many varieties to choose from.
Nodding Onion <i>Allium cernuum</i>	12-16" x 12-16"	1	Light Pink - White - Purple	Early Summer			A dozen or so pink to white flowers atop a shepherd's crook stem. Grass-like leaves to 12" tall. Prefers dry soils and open sites. Will bloom May - July.
Pasque Flower <i>Anemone pulsatilla</i>	24-36" x 24-36"	9	Varies	Summer to Fall			Stars in the fall garden with bold flowers above clumps of dark green foliage.
Western Aster <i>Symphyotrichum ascendens</i>	1' x 2'	3.25	Blue to Purple	Late Summer			Extremely adaptable and dependable plant. Masses of showy, bright, daisy-like blue to purple flowers with yellow centers July through heavy frost. Utilized by many pollinators.
Narrowleaf Milkweed <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	18-36" x 18-24"	4	Orange	Spring to Summer			Vibrant orange blooms are a welcome spot of color for any low-water garden. They attract butterfly and bees. It adapts to drought by sending a deep tap root.
Butterfly Bush <i>Buddleia</i> species	Varies by Species & Variety			Summer			Drought and heat-tolerant, attracts hummingbirds and butterflies.
Dwarf Sundrops <i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>	4-6" x 1.5'	2.25	Yellow	Summer			A small, mounding plant with a profusion of 1 inch yellow flowers. Blooms all summer in the dry garden. Self sows and naturalizes.
Cupid's Dart <i>Catananche caerulea</i>	1-2' x .75-1'	1	Blue to Lavender Blue	July to September			A short-lived, clumping perennial. Prefers loose, sandy-humusy, medium moisture, well drained soils in full sun.
Tweedy's Lewisia <i>Cistanthe tweedei</i> ,	6" x 1.5'	2.25	Apricot, Pink or White	Early Summer			An amazingly beautiful plant with shiny spoon shaped leaves and large flowers. A rare regional endemic, native only to the Wenatchee mountains.
Tickseed <i>Coreopsis</i> species	Varies by Species & Variety			Late Spring to Summer			Good addition to spare shrub borders that need late season pick up. Stature is ideal for smaller urban gardens or in limited confines of entries and courtyards. Mass to intensify their color in open beds and borders.
Coneflower <i>Echinacea</i> species	18-30" x 2'	4	Varies	Summer			Very attractive to butterflies, blooming for many weeks in late summer. Easily grown - blooms first year. Multicolored selections of mid-western native coneflower. Space the plants about 10 to 14 inches apart in the sunny garden.
Daisy Fleabane <i>Erigeron annuus</i>	6" x 1.5'	2.25	Varies by Species & Variety	Spring or Summer			Small rock garden plant. Very long blooming and cheery.
Oregon Sunshine <i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>	4 - 6" x 1.5'	2.25	Yellow	Spring			Small, cheery rock garden or Xeriscape plant. Two forms, larger from Palouse Prairie. Reseeds enthusiastically.
California Poppy <i>Escholtzia californica</i>	1' x 1.5'	2.25	Orange	Summer			Blueish green fern-like leaves send up 1-2 inch orange flowers borne singly on a long stalk. Flowers open during day and close at night. Spicy fragrance.
Blanket Flower <i>Gaillardia arista</i>	.75' x 1.5'	2.25	Orange- Red	Summer			Large bright daisy-like flowers, 1-3 inches across in summer. Plants grow to 2 feet. Drought tolerant, colorful additions to any perennial garden.
Bloody Geranium <i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	.75' x 1.5'	2.25	Pink to Purple	Spring & Summer			Bushy plant 1-3', for sunny or partly shaded areas. Sticky hairs cover stems and lower leaves. Dark pink to purple flowers in late spring and summer.
Prairie Smoke <i>Geum triflorum</i>	.5' x 1.5'	2.25	Pink to Red	Early Summer			Wonderful groundcover for sun or shade. Goes dormant if very dry, but will remain green with occasional watering.
Daylily <i>Hemerocallis</i> x species	Varies by Species & Variety			Mid to late summer			Spot into perennial borders as individuals or small clusters. Mass into a sea of color that functions much like groundcover. You can arrange them in a row against foundations as a mini hedge. With its strap-leaved form and flowers on long wand-like stems, Daylily offers dramatic relief between dwarf shrubs.













Common Name Botanical Name	Size (t x w)	Area (sf)	Flower color	Flower time	Sun	H ₂ O	Comment
Yucca <i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i> var	Varies by Variety			Summer			Grows easily in average to lean, well-drained soil. Water deeply at regular intervals during the first growing season to establish an extensive root system; reduce frequency once established.
Scarlet Gilia <i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>	2 - 2.5'	6.25	Red, Scarlet or Pink	Summer			Attracts hummingbirds. Long blooming.
Bearded Iris <i>Iris germanica</i>	2-3' x 2'	4	Purple	May			Will tolerate light shade but best flowering and disease resistance occur in full sun. Has tall sword-shaped linear leaves and usually fragrant blooms on stalks that branch below their mid points.
Dwarf Iris <i>Iris pumila</i>	8-16" x 1'	1	Purples	May			Similar to bearded Iris but stay more compact. Will tolerate light shade but best flowering and disease resistance occur in full sun. Has tall sword-shaped linear leaves and usually fragrant blooms on stalks that branch below their mid points.
Siskiyow Lewisia <i>Lewisia cotyledon</i>	6" x 1.5'	2.25	See Comment	Variable			Succulent green leaves and great numbers of beautiful flowers. Thrives in a well-drained soil and is heat and drought tolerant. Colors: Pastel Pink, Rose, Salmon, Orange, White, Yellow, and Bicolour Patterns.
Blue Flax <i>Linum perenne</i>	1-2' x 18"	2.25	Blue	Summer			Mostly unbranched leafy stems produce delicate blue flowers on slender stalks near the top. Found in open well drained prairies and meadows.
Lupine <i>Lupinus lepidus/sericeus</i>	Varies by Species & Variety			Early Summer			Lupines are widely available and available in myriad colors. They produce spikes of pea-like flowers in early and midsummer.
Lavender <i>Lavandula species</i>	3' x 3'	6	Purple	Summer			Hardy English Lavender does well in dry gardens. Fragrant flowers have many uses and are loved by bees. Goldfinches eat the seeds.
Beebalm <i>Monarda species</i>	2' x 2'	4	Pink to White with Purple	Summer			Flowers are attractive to bees and butterflies. The toothed, aromatic, oblong, grayish-green leaves may be used in teas. Long summer bloom period. Tolerates somewhat poor soils and some drought.
Garden Catmint <i>Nepeta faasinii</i>	2' x 2.5'	6.25	Blue	Summer			A hardy plant that flowers all season, needs a minimum of maintenance, is resistant to drought and sails happily through the coldest and driest of winters. It is a reliable plant, and a magnet for bees.
Tufted Evening-Primrose <i>Oenothera caespitosa</i>	10" x 10"	1	White	Early Summer			A standout in the dry landscape. Long blooming & gorgeous. Large flowered.
Penstemon <i>Penstemon species</i>	Varies by Species & Variety						Beautiful flowers arranged on strong stems, attracting butterflies and hummingbirds. Excellent choice for perennial borders and cutting gardens. Will rebloom if cut back after flowering.
Tall Cinquefoil <i>Potentilla arguta</i>	1.5' x 2'	4	Yellow	Summer			A Palouse Prairie native 1 1/2-2' tall, thrives in full sun to partial shade. Drought tolerant but will tolerate seasonal moisture in a well drained site. Pale yellow flowers throughout the summer resemble strawberry blossoms.
Black Eyed Susan <i>Rudbeckia species</i>	2'-3' x 2'-3'	9	Varies by Species & Variety	Summer			A colorful, fuss-free border plant and excellent choice for cut flowers. Bright, daisy-like flowers with black centers cover the dark green foliage. Tolerates heat, humidity, and clay soil. They attract butterflies and bees all summer.
Azure Sage, Pitcher Sage <i>Salvia azurea</i>	3-5' x 3-5'	25	Sky Blue	Late summer			A tall, linear accent plant most of the season. Flowers with the asters, with the most amazing sky blue flowers. Height depends on watering.
Sedum <i>Sedum species</i>	Varies by Species & Variety			Spring or Summer			Many species and forms. Most quite drought adapted. Many make great ground covers or green roof material.
Globeamallow <i>Sphaeracea spp.</i>	24-36" x 18-24"	4	Orange	Summer			Stunning native perennial is covered with apricot to orange colored flowers all summer. The leaves have short, white hairs that give them a soft, fuzzy feel. It adapts to drought by sending down a long taproot.
Creeping Hummingbird Trumpet <i>Zauschneria garrettii</i>	4-6" x 15-18"	2.25	Bright Orange/Scarlet	Summer			Spreads like a groundcover to 18" wide. Reportedly not browsed by deer. Water regularly when in bloom to keep flowers coming. Prefers some afternoon shade.



GRASSES

Common Name Botanical Name	Size (t x w)	Area (sf)	Flower time	Sun	H ₂ O	Comment
Blue Fescue <i>Festuca glauca</i>	10' x 18"	2.25	Summer			Drought tolerant, tufted mound of bluish-green grass to 10 inches. Keeps color throughout winter. Nice as rock garden or edging plant.
Idaho Fescue <i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	18-24" x 12-18"	2.25	Summer			Drought tolerant clump grass for sunny sites. Bluish, wiry leaves grow to 12 inches, taller in moist sites.
Blue Oat Grass <i>Helictotrichon sempervirens</i>	2-3' x 2'	4	Summer			Blue Oat Grass is at home in desert gardens as well as in the traditional perennial border. Plant beside landscape boulders, in rock gardens or at the edges of natural pools. Particularly beautiful planted in masses and paired with blue-gray Mediterranean plants.
Maiden Grass <i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	4-5' x 4-5'	25	Summer			Graceful form provides interest even into winter.
Shenandoah' Switchgrass <i>Panicum Virgatum</i>	3-5' x 3-5'	25	Fall			Semi-upright bunch grass with airy flowers that create a hazy effect from later summer into fall.
Little Bluestem <i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	2' x 18"	2.25	Late summer			With its blue-green leaves during the growing season and attractive rusty color with white fluffy seedheads in the fall, great fall/winter color.

LOW SHRUBS & GROUNDCOVERS

Common Name Botanical Name	Size (t x w)	Area (sf)	Flower color	Flower time	Sun	H ₂ O	Comment
Pink Pussy-toes <i>Antennaria dioica</i> 'rubra	4-6" x 10-12"	1	Deep pink	Late Spring			Handsome perennial forms a low mat of tiny silver-gray leaves. Fuzzy deep pink flowers bloom in late spring. This slow spreader is great for a sunny rock garden, in rock walls, in between stepping stones or as a small-scale groundcover.
Rock cress <i>Arabis blepharophylla</i>	6-8" x 1'	1	Varies	Spring/ Early Summer			Perfect as a border plant or tucked away in an alpine or rock garden. Herbaceous Perennial.
Kinnickinnik <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>		2	Pink	Spring			Excellent evergreen groundcover for slopes or under pine trees.
French Tarragon <i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> 'sativa'	2' x 2'	4					The most flavorful tarragon, this culinary herb is noted for aromatic, flavorful leaves with the scent and taste of licorice and mint. Sun loving and drought tolerant, it will spread slowly to form a broad clump. Performs well in containers.
Bergenia <i>Bergenia Cordifolia</i>	1.5' x 1.5'	2.25	Pink	Spring			Clump forming perennial used as a ground cover. It has large rosettes of leathery, glossy, toothed, rounded, dark green leaves that tend to be heart shaped at the base. Small dark pink flowers on panicles appear above the plant.
Cranberry Cotoneaster <i>Cotoneaster alpiculatus</i>	3' x 8'	64	Red Berries				Small, dark-green leaves grow in a herringbone pattern along its horizontal branches and show off a profusion of small red berries.

Common Name Botanical Name	Size (t x w)	Area (sf)	Flower color	Flower time	Sun	H ₂ O	Comment
Bearberry Cotoneaster <i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>	1.5' x 10'	100	Red Berries				Is a woody evergreen that is good for slope stabilization and large scale ground covers. Small green leaves stand out against reddish stems and bright red berries.
Hardy Ice Plant <i>Delosperma</i> var.	1-3" x 1.5'	2.25	Varies	Summer			Is a low growing flowering, succulent perennial.
Buckwheat <i>Eriogonum</i> species	6-10" x 1'	1	Cream to Yellow to Pink	Early summer			Native buckwheats are very important to pollinators. This one is one of our locals, a lover of very rocky sites.
Euonymus <i>Euonymus fortunei</i> var	Varies by Variety		Inconspicuous	N/A			One of the workhorse foundation plants to anchor the house to the landscape. Plant along walks and driveways, in mixed borders and massed as an evergreen hedge or barrier.
Genista <i>Genista lydia</i> var	Varies by Variety		Yellow	Summer			Dwarf shrub makes quite a show with a profusion of bright yellow blooms in summer on numerous green arching branches. Semi-evergreen in colder areas.
Juniper <i>Juniperus</i> species	Varies by Species & Variety		Inconspicuous	N/A			Very durable landscape plant with evergreen foliage. There are many varieties to help beautify your rock garden and borders.
Creeping Oregon Grape <i>Mahonia repens</i>	1' x 2'	4	Yellow	Spring			Similar to tall Oregon Grape, but reaches only 1 foot in height, with lighter green, less spiny leaves. Same year round interest, with yellow flowers, blue berries, from spring to fall.
Dwarf Mt. Lover <i>Pachystima canbyi</i>	1' x 4'	8	Green	Spring			Dense, dwarf, broadleaf evergreen shrub of the staff-tree family that grows to only 8-12" tall but spreads outward by decumbent branches which root where they touch the ground eventually forming sizable colonies to 3-4' wide (sometimes wider)
Penstemon <i>Penstemon</i> species	Varies by Species & Variety			Spring to Mid Summer			Outstanding ground cover or rock garden plant. Frequently pink flowered, with bluish foliage Very beautiful year-round. Long lived in the landscape.
Creeping Phlox <i>Phlox sebulata</i>	6" x 3'	9	Pink or Purple	Spring			Tolerates dry conditions once established. Perfect as an accent in a rock garden or mixed with annuals. Evergreen perennial.
Potentilla <i>Potentilla frutosa</i>	2-3' x 3'	9	Yellow	Summer Through Fall			A densely branched deciduous shrub valued for its beautiful display of golden yellow blooms that cover the finely textured green foliage profusely throughout summer. Excellent as a colorful border planting, landscape accent or massed as a groundcover. Very tolerant to poor soils. Deciduous.
Gro-Low Fragrant Sumac <i>Rhus aromatica</i> 'grow low'	2-3' x 6-8'	64	Inconspicuous	N/A			A tough, fast-growing groundcover for slopes or banks, and areas with poor, dry soil. The glossy, green foliage displays an excellent red fall color and is fragrant when brushed against or leaves are crushed. Works well in border plantings, backed by taller shrubs and perennials.
Woods Rose <i>Rosa woodsii</i>	6' x 4'	8	Pink	Summer			Pink flowers generally occurring in clusters of 3 or more. For sun or part shade. Edible red hips can be eaten raw, stewed candied or made into preserves. Petals of flowers are pleasant tasting and can be candied or used in salads.
Sedum or Stonecrop <i>Sedum</i> species	Varies by Species & Variety		Yellow, Pink, White	Spring or Summer			Many species and forms. Most quite drought adapted. Many make great ground covers or green roof material.
Purple Sage <i>Salvia dorrii</i>	2' x 2'	4	Purple	Summer			Very showy early summer bloomer. Good for pollinators. Some traditional medicinal uses. Important to Native Americans.
Hens & Chicks, Live-For-ever, House Leek <i>Sempervivum</i> species	1-6" x 1'	1	Yellow, Pink, White	Spring or Summer			Thousands of species exist, native to Europe. Great plants for dry, rocky areas or green roofs.
Birchleaf Spiraea <i>Spiraea betulifolia</i>	3' x 3'	9	White	Early Summer			Forest shrub: not a desert plant - likes occasional watering. Very showy and attractive to different pollinators.
Creeping Thyme <i>Thymus</i> species	1-6" x 1'	1	White, pink or purple	Summer			Great groundcover for dry areas, although it is not a native plant. Lawn substitute for areas with light foot traffic.































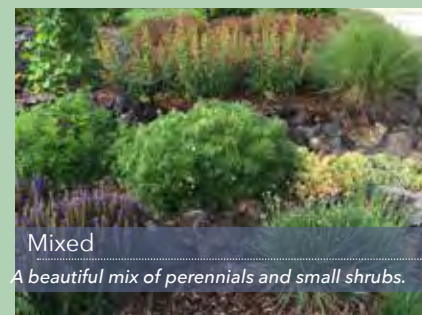
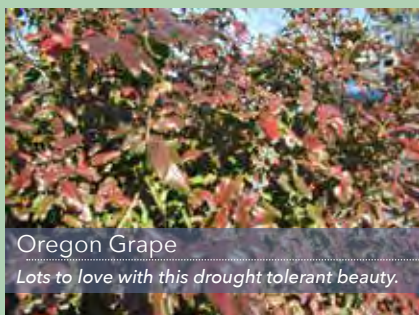
CREeping PHLOX
Phlox sebulata













































KINNIKINNICK *arctostaphylos uva-ursi*
Both in drought conditions, the Kinnikinnick retains its color unlike turf.

MEDIUM SHRUBS & VINES

Common Name Botanical Name	Size (t x w)	Area (sf)	Flower color	Flower time	Sun	H ₂ O	Comment
Black Chokeberry <i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> var. <i>elata</i>	4-6' x 4-6'	36	White	Summer			A very adaptable shrub with brilliant fall color ranging from crimson to apricot and 2-inch shiny black fruits. High wildlife value. Well-suited to shrub borders and foundation plantings. Tart and bitter fruit is good for jams and jellies. Deciduous.
Artemisia <i>Artemisia spp</i>	Varies		Varies				Gray-green foliage and unique fragrance. They are adaptable to harsh environmental conditions. Bigtooth Maple and Mallow Ninebark make great companions.
Siberian Peashrub <i>Caragana arborescens</i>	12' x 12'	144	Yellow	Late Spring			Bright yellow 1-inch flowers decorate the strongly weeping stems as the linear, ferny leaves are developing in spring. Easy to grow and tolerates poor soils, drought, high alkalinity and salinity as well as sweeping winds.
Bluebeard <i>Caryopteris species</i>	Varies		Blue	Late Summer			Excellent choice for late-summer color in compositions featuring lower growing, shrubbier herbs and woody perennials.
Spanish Gold Broom <i>Cytisus purgans</i>	4-5' x 4-5'	25	Yellow	Spring			This fast growing, naturally rounded shrub boasts bright green stems with vivid yellow flowers much of spring. Highly tolerant of heat, drought, and poor soil conditions. Excellent for hillside erosion control, as a tall border, or massed in a minimal care or xeric landscape.
Apache Plume <i>Fallugia paradoxa</i>	4-6' x 4-6'	36	White/ Fluffy Pink Seed Heads	Summer			Blooms & fruits all summer into fall. Hardy - native to Idaho & Oregon southward. Light winter pruning to remove old seed heads gives better appearance.
Juniper <i>Juniperus species</i>	Varies by species & variety	Inconspicuous	N/A				Very durable landscape plant with evergreen foliage. There are many varieties to help beautify your rock garden and borders.
Oregon Grape <i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	4-6' x 4-6'	36	Yellow	Spring			Clusters of fragrant yellow blooms followed by powder-blue to black grape-like fruit. Spiny leaves make a fine barrier plant or specimen. Evergreen.
Russian Sage <i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i> variety	Varies by variety	Violet-blue	Midsummer to Fall				Blooms with midsummer lavender-blue flowers and smoky purple calyxes that hold well into fall. Finely textured aromatic foliage is a complementary soft gray-green. Great in mass plantings or as a single accent. Deciduous.
Pine <i>Pinus species</i>	Varies by Species & Variety	Inconspicuous	N/A				There are a number of beautiful water-wise pine varieties available that will brighten up your winter landscape and add drama to your rock garden.
Threeleaf Sumac <i>Rhus trilobata</i>	5-6' x 5-6'	36	Inconspicuous	Early Spring			Outstanding fall color. Honeybee plant in spring. Deer proof. Berries for birds. Good specimen, screen or hedge shrub. Sun to part shade.
Red Flowering Currant <i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	6' x 4'	16	Pink	Spring			This Pacific Northwest native is covered with pink flowers in the spring. Fall foliage is amazing with shades of red, purple, yellow and orange. Moderate water use: tolerates some drought.
Rugosa Rose <i>Rosa rugosa</i>	4-6' x 4-6'	36	Pink or White	Summer			Attractive, vibrant purple-red flowers dot upright, prickly stems of this durable, minimal care rose. Forms a densely branched barrier with leathery dark green foliage that is excellent for creating an impenetrable hedge or border. Bright red rose hips develop after blooms drop. Reliable plant holds up to cold, wind, drought, and salt.
Silver Buffaloberry <i>Spherdia argenteus</i>	6' x 4-6'	36	Red Berries	Spring			Silver/gray in color with thorns and red berries that can be used in jelly. Tolerates full sun to partial shade, heat, wind, alkaline soil, and temporary standing in water or well drained soil. Makes a nice hedgerow; good cover and food for birds.
Snowberry <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	4' x 3'	12	White to Pale Pink	Spring			Drought tolerant, white berries for birds.



TALL SHRUBS & TREES

Common Name Botanical Name	Size (t x w)	Area (sf)	Flower color	Flower time	Sun	H ₂ O	Comment
Hedge Maple <i>Acer campestre</i>	25-35' x 25-35'	900	Yellow- ish-green	Spring			Easily grown in average, medium moisture, well-drained soils. Best in full sun. Tolerates some drought. Adapts to a variety of soils including heavy clays.
Amur Maple <i>Acer ginnala</i>	15-20' x 15-20'	400	Yellowish white	Spring			Easily grown in moist, organically rich, well-drained soils. Performs well in full sun or bright, sun-dappled locations. Some tolerance for drought.
Rocky Mtn. Maple <i>Acer glabrum</i>	20-30' x 20-30'	900	Yellow	Spring			Similar to, but hardier than vine maple, this tree is often multi-stemmed and grows quickly to its maximum height of 30 ft.
Serviceberry <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	6-15' x 5-8'	64	White	Spring			Attracts birds, tasty fruit. Widely available. Choice cultivars available.
Redbud <i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Varies by Variety			Spring			Among the best small trees for residential yards in drought plagued regions. Blend into sweeping dryland landscapes for seasonal change.
Curl-leaf Mt. Mahog- any <i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	15' x 5-8'	64	Yellow	Summer			Evergreen shrub for sun or part shade, grows to 15 feet. Leaves are curled at the edges. Funnel shaped yellow flowers in the spring are followed by persistent feathery seed heads. Can be pruned for an evergreen hedge.
True Mt. Mahogany <i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>	8-12' x 4-8'	64	Incon- spicuous	N/A			Early summer flowers give way to fruits with long, attractive, silvery-white, tails which cover the shrub in late summer. Green foliage turns russet in the fall.
Fernbush <i>Chamaebatiaria mille- folium</i>	5-6' x 6-8'	64	White	Summer			This little known Western native is excellent for use as a specimen or in groups for screening and hedges. The showy flower spikes resemble those of white lilacs.
Smoke Tree <i>Cotinus speciosa</i>	Large Shrub -Varies			Spring			An excellent shrub with artful branching for multi-season interest. Performs even in rocky, infertile soils! Deciduous.
Columbia Hawthorn <i>Crataegus columbiana</i>	10-30' x 10-30'	900	White	Late Spring			
Douglass Hawthorn <i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	20-30' x 20-30'	900	White	Late Spring			
Hardy Rubber Tree <i>Eucommia ulmoides</i>	40-60' x 30-50'	1,600	Greenish - brown	Spring			Is typically grown as an ornamental shade tree because of its attractive glossy green foliage and its excellent resistance to insect and disease problems.
Oceanspray <i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	6-8' x 6-8'	64	White	Spring			Great spring flowers, fall color. Will go dormant if too dry.
Rocky Mountain Juniper <i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	15-20' x 4-6'	36	Incon- spicuous	N/A			A graceful ornamental, often with narrow crown of drooping foliage. It is good for screens, mass plantings and hedges. Very durable landscape plant.
Mockorange <i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	8' x 8'	64	White & Fragrant	Summer			Bright green leaves, turn yellow in fall. Habitat varies: open forest, forest edges, moist or dry.
Bristlecone Pine <i>Pinus aristata</i>	8-20' X 10-15'	225	N/A	N/A			Very slow-growing; nice dark green color and interesting, sometimes contorted form; needs little or no supplemental water once established. Bris
Ponderosa Pine <i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	100' x 25-30'	900	N/A	N/A			Very drought tolerant and easy to propagate on even the poorest soils. It is not recommended as a street tree in urban areas; needs plenty of room to grow.
Chokecherry <i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Varies		White	Spring			Very showy flower spikes. Fruit great for birds. Used for jellies, wines & beers. Tree form where very well watered. Cultivars available.
Golden Currant <i>Ribes aureum</i>	6-8' x 6-8'	64	Yellow	Spring			Tall shrub with three season interest: fragrant yellow flowers in spring, tasty orange fruit in summer, good fall colors. Attracts birds and bees.
Blue or Red Elderberry <i>Sambucus species</i>	15' x 8-10'	100	White	Spring			Tall shrub for dry to moderately moist areas. Masses of small berries in Aug. and Sep., which may hang on after leaves drop in fall. Great berries for birds.
Leatherleaf Viburnum <i>Viburnum rhytidophyl- lum</i>	11' x 9'	81	White	Spring			An excellent screening plant with large, thick leaves. Flowers turn to bright red berries in the fall and then turn purplish black in the winter. Can thrive with occasional deep watering once established.

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