



SPOKANE POLICE DEPARTMENT

Patrick M. Dobrow
Interim Chief of Police

Internal Affairs Exemption Log



Number	Material Withheld	Brief Explanation of Why Material Withheld	Legal / Statutory Basis
Witness Exemptions			
#1a	<u>Name / Identity</u> of witness who fears for his/her safety and wishes his/her identity not be disclosed	A witness has requested the protection of his or her identity and disclosure would endanger any person's life, physical safety, or property.	RCW 42.56.240(2) (Investigative, law enforcement, and crime victims)
#1b	<u>Date of birth</u> of witness who fears for his/her safety and wishes his/her identity not be disclosed	A witness has requested the protection of his or her identity and disclosure would endanger any person's life, physical safety, or property.	RCW 42.56.240(2) (Investigative, law enforcement, and crime victims)
#1c	<u>Personal home, work or cell phone number</u> of witness who fears for his/her safety and wishes his/her identity not be disclosed	A witness has requested the protection of his or her identity and disclosure would endanger any person's life, physical safety, or property.	RCW 42.56.240(2) (Investigative, law enforcement, and crime victims)
#1d	<u>Residential address</u> of witness who fears for his/her safety and wishes his/her identity not be disclosed	A witness has requested the protection of his or her identity and disclosure would endanger any person's life, physical safety, or property.	RCW 42.56.240(2) (Investigative, law enforcement, and crime victims)
#1e	<u>E-mail address</u> of witness who fears for his/her safety and wishes his/her identity not be disclosed	A witness has requested the protection of his or her identity and disclosure would endanger any person's life, physical safety, or property.	RCW 42.56.240(2) (Investigative, law enforcement, and crime victims)
Juvenile Information			
#2a	Names of Juveniles who are in the Juvenile court system	Redacted to protect the personal information of a juvenile in the court system. May not be released to the public except by court order.	RCW 13.50.050 (Juvenile Courts and Juvenile Offenders) and RCW 13.50.100 (4) (a) and (b) (Keeping and Release of Records by Juvenile Justice or Care Agencies). <i>Deer v. DSHS</i> , 122 Wn.App. 84, 94 (2004)
#2b	Records relating to commission of Juvenile offenses.	Redacted to protect the personal information of a juvenile in the court system. May not be released to the	RCW 13.50.050 (Juvenile Courts and Juvenile Offenders) and RCW

		public except by court order.	13.50.100 (4) (a) and (b) (Keeping and Release of Records by Juvenile Justice or Care Agencies). <i>Deer v. DSHS</i> , 122 Wn.App. 84, 94 (2004)
#2c	Child Victim of Sexual Assault	This redaction protects information revealing the identity (name, address, location, or photograph) of child victims of sexual assault who are under age eighteen.	RCW 42.56.240(5) (Investigative, law enforcement, and crime victims)
#2d	Child victims or child witnesses	Information re a child witness / victim is protected to assure the rights under law: to not have name, address, nor photograph disclosed by any law enforcement agency w/o permission of the child or parents/guardians.	RCW 42.56.240(5) (Investigative, law enforcement, and crime victims)
ACCESS Database Info			
#3a	Information from WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>Criminal history information</u>	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	28 USC § 534 For criminal justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
#3b	Information from WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>License Plate Information</u>	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	28 USC § 534 For criminal justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
#3c	Information from WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>Vehicle Registered owner information</u>	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	28 USC § 534 For criminal justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
#3d	Information from WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>Wanted persons information</u>	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	28 USC § 534 For criminal justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
#3e	Information from WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>Officer safety information</u>	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	28 USC § 534 For criminal justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
#3f	Information from	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from	28 USC § 534 For criminal

	WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>Gun information</u>	ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
#3g	Information from WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>DOL Information</u>	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	28 USC § 534 For criminal justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
#3h	Information from WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>Stolen Vehicle Information</u>	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	28 USC § 534 For criminal justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
#3i	Information from WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>Missing Persons Information</u>	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	28 USC § 534 For criminal justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
#3j	Information from WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>Runaways or endangered persons</u>	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	28 USC § 534 For criminal justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
#3k	WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>DOC Information</u>	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	28 USC § 534 For criminal justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
#3L	WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>Stolen Property</u>	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	28 USC § 534 For criminal justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
#3m	WACIC/NCIC (ACCESS): <u>Court Orders</u>	WACIC/NCIC/III - information from ACCESS restricted to law enforcement use pursuant to federal law. May not be disseminated except to criminal justice agencies; audited by the FBI and the WSP.	28 USC § 534 For criminal justice purposes only. 28 CFR 20.38 Access to FBI systems subject to cancellation for failure to comply with use provisions of part C.
Personal Identifiers and Financial			

Info			
#4a	Social Security Number	This information constitutes personal identifying information unique to the holder and which, if obtained by the public could be abused or lead to identity theft.	RCW 42.56.050 (Invasion of privacy), RCW 42.56.230 (Personal information), 42.56.250(3)(8) (Employment and licensing), 42.56.210(1) (Certain personal and other records exempt), 42 USC § 405(c)(2)(viii)(I) (Limits on Use and Disclosure of Social Security Numbers)
#4b	Driver's License or Identocard	This information constitutes personal identifying information unique to the holder and which, if obtained by the public could be abused or lead to identity theft.	18 USC § 2721 (Prohibition On Release And Use Of Certain Personal Information From State Motor Vehicle Records); RCW 42.56.050 (Invasion of privacy), RCW 42.56.230 (Personal information), 42.56.250 (Employment and licensing), 42.56.210(1) (Certain personal and other records exempt)
#4c	Credit/Debit Card Numbers	Could be subject to identity theft. Disclosure has no legitimate public value and violates the individual's right to privacy.	RCW 42.56.230(5) (Personal Information), RCW 42.56.060 (Invasion of privacy)
#4d	Electronic Check/Check Numbers	Could be subject to identity theft. Disclosure has no legitimate public value and violates the individual's right to privacy.	RCW 42.56.230(5) (Personal Information), RCW 42.56.060 (Invasion of privacy)
#4e	Card Expiration Dates	Could be subject to identity theft. Disclosure has no legitimate public value and violates the individual's right to privacy.	RCW 42.56.230(5) (Personal Information), RCW 42.56.060 (Invasion of privacy)
#4f	Bank Account Number	Could be subject to identity theft. Disclosure has no legitimate public value and violates the individual's right to privacy.	RCW 42.56.230(5) (Personal Information), RCW 42.56.060 (Invasion of privacy)
#4g	Financial Institution Account Number	Could be subject to identity theft. Disclosure has no legitimate public value and violates the individual's right to privacy.	RCW 42.56.230(5) (Personal Information), RCW 42.56.060 (Invasion of privacy)
Employees Files			
#5a	Photos of Spokane Police Department or other criminal justice employees	Photographs in the personnel files of employees and workers of criminal justice agencies as defined in RCW 10.97.030 are protected from disclosure for their safety and privacy.	RCW 42.56.250(8) (Employment and licensing)
#5b	Birthdates of criminal justice employees	Birthdates in the personnel files of employees and workers of criminal	RCW 42.56.250(8) (Employment and

		justice agencies as defined in RCW 10.97.030 are protected from disclosure for their safety and privacy.	licensing)
#5c	Personal Information in employee files	Personal information in files maintained for employees, appointees, or elected officials of any public agency is protected to the extent that disclosure would violate their right to privacy.	RCW 42.56.230(3) (Personal information), RCW 42.56.250(3) (Employment and licensing)
#5d	Employee training files	Test questions, scoring keys, and other examination data used to administer a license, employment, or academic examination	RCW 42.56.250(1).
Criminal History			
#6a	Criminal history <u>not</u> from ACCESS- Non-Conviction Data	Criminal history which has not led to a conviction or other adverse disposition is protected by state law and only released to Criminal Justice Agencies for law enforcement purposes.	RCW 10.97 (Criminal Procedure)
Officer Safety or Intelligence			
#7a	Intelligence, sensitive security, or tactical information	Record includes sensitive intelligence, security or tactical information the non-disclosure of which is essential to effective law enforcement.	RCW 42.56.240(1) (Investigative, law enforcement, and crime victims)
#7b	Undercover Officer identification	Contains information which could reveal the identity of an undercover officer, who undertakes ongoing dangerous / confidential undertakings to effect law enforcement purposes. Protected to preserve the life and personal safety of officer and family.	RCW 42.56.240(1) Specific intelligence information the nondisclosure of which is essential to effective law enforcement.
#7c	ID Records revealing covert law enforcement activity	Any record pertaining to a vehicle license plate, driver's license, or identicard revealing the identity of an individual performing undercover law enforcement, confidential public health work, public assistance fraud, or child support investigative activity.	RCW 42.56.230(7)(c) (Personal Information)
#7d	Law Enforcement Information Sheet	Contains confidential data used for law enforcement purposes. Disclosure has no legitimate value to the public and can endanger an individual's safety. Contains specific intelligence information the nondisclosure of which is essential to effective law enforcement or for the protection of any person's right to privacy.	RCW 42.56.240(1) (Investigative, law enforcement, and crime victims)
#7e	Confidential Informant information	Contains identifying information which could reveal the identity of a confidential informant. Considered intelligence information, used in a	RCW 42.56.240(1) (Investigative, law enforcement, and crime victims).

		confidential manner for law enforcement purposes, protected to preserve the life and personal safety of the informant and family. Specific intelligence information compiled by law enforcement, the nondisclosure of which is essential to effective law enforcement or for the protection of any person's right to privacy.	Ashley v. Public Disclosure <i>Comm'n</i> , 16 Wn.App. 830, 836 (1977).
Photos			
#8a	Photos showing a deceased person	Disclosure would violate a person's right to privacy, and be highly offensive to a reasonable person.	RCW 42.56.050 (Invasion of privacy) RCW 42.56.230 (Personal information), 42.56.250 (Employment and licensing), 42.56.210(1) (Certain personal and other records exempt)
#8b	Photos showing highly sensitive material	Disclosure would violate a person's right to privacy, and be highly offensive to a reasonable person.	RCW 42.56.050 (Invasion of privacy) RCW 42.56.230 (Personal information), 42.56.250 (Employment and licensing), 42.56.210(1) (Certain personal and other records exempt)
#8c	Photo Montages	Disclosure would violate a person's right to privacy, and be highly offensive to a reasonable person.	RCW 42.56.050 (Invasion of privacy) RCW 42.56.230 (Personal information), 42.56.250 (Employment and licensing), 42.56.210(1) (Certain personal and other records exempt)
Protected by Law			
#9	Medical Records	Medical records consist of confidential and privileged information highly personal and restricted. The disclosure of medical records is regulated by state and federal law and not public information. Right to Privacy: Disclosure would be highly offensive to a reasonable person.	RCW 42.56.360 (Health care), 70.02.005 (Findings) and HIPPA (45 CFR 164.502). RCW 42.56.050 (Invasion of privacy) RCW 42.56.230 (Personal information), 42.56.250 (Employment and licensing), 42.56.210(1) (Certain personal and other records exempt)
#10a	Jail records	This redaction contains the records of a person confined in jail and is being protected pursuant to state law, as this information is only available to criminal justice agencies as defined in RCW 43.43.705.	RCW 70.48.100 (Jail register)
#10b	Jail booking photos	This redaction contains the records of a person confined in jail and is being protected pursuant to state law, as	RCW 70.48.100 (Jail register)

		this information is only available to criminal justice agencies as defined in RCW 43.43.705.	
#11	Autopsies, postmortems	Reports and records of autopsies or postmortems are confidential and exempt from public disclosure, but certain officials with authority to examine and obtain copies of such reports may access.	RCW 68.50.105 (Autopsies, postmortems – Reports and records confidential)
#12	Confidential Attorney Client Communications	This redaction protects confidential communications between an attorney and his/her client.	RCW 5.60.060(2)(a) (Privileged communications) <i>Hangartner v. Seattle</i> , 151 Wn.2d 439 (2004).
#13a	<u>Name/Identity</u> of accused police officers	This redaction protects names/identities of accused officers in Internal Affairs Investigations and Inquiries, if the findings are not Sustained.	<i>Bainbridge Island Police Guild v. City of Puyallup</i> , 172 Wash.2d 398 (2011)
#13b	<u>Date of birth</u> of accused police officers	This redaction protects the identities of accused officers in Internal Affairs Investigations and Inquiries, if the findings are not Sustained.	<i>Bainbridge Island Police Guild v. City of Puyallup</i> , 172 Wash.2d 398 (2011)
#13c	<u>Personal work, home, or cell phone number</u> of accused police officers	This redaction protects the identities of accused officers in Internal Affairs Investigations and Inquiries, if the findings are not Sustained.	<i>Bainbridge Island Police Guild v. City of Puyallup</i> , 172 Wash.2d 398 (2011)
#13d	<u>Residential address</u> of accused police officers	This redaction protects the identities of accused officers in Internal Affairs Investigations and Inquiries, if the findings are not Sustained.	<i>Bainbridge Island Police Guild v. City of Puyallup</i> , 172 Wash.2d 398 (2011)
#13e	<u>E-mail address</u> of accused police officers	This redaction protects the identities of accused officers in Internal Affairs Investigations and Inquiries, if the findings are not Sustained.	<i>Bainbridge Island Police Guild v. City of Puyallup</i> , 172 Wash.2d 398 (2011)
#14	Information concerning Mental Health Services	This redaction contains confidential information concerning services to either voluntary or involuntary recipients of mental health services. Such information, if disclosed, would invade an individual's privacy and possibly cause unintended consequences for that individual.	RCW 71.05.390 (Confidential information and records)



Spokane Police Department Use Of Force Report

- [Print](#) this incident.

Incident Entered By: Lieutenant Dean Sprague

Incident Details

Date Received	Date of Occurrence	Time of Occurrence
11/9/2015	11/8/2015	02:06
Record ID #	Incident No	IA No
9051	15-393074	F15-103
Date/Time Entered		
11/9/2015 03:20		

Incident Summary

Ofc. Paul Gorman responded to a person bothering at the Sunset Grocery, 1908 W. Sunset Blvd. on 11-8-15 at 0137 hours. Female clerk advised of an intoxicated customer refusing to leave, is "getting more aggressive", and she "is feeling unsafe. Has asked all the other customers to leave so nobody gets hurt". Ofc. Gorman contacted an obviously intoxicated Chris Dreyer 8-8-84 beside the store, told him he needed to leave, and would be arrested for Trespass if he didn't. Dreyer walked away.

Ofc. Gorman drove around the block and saw Dreyer run into the store. By the time he got out of his car, Dreyer was up at the counter with a beer in his hand. The clerk was waving her arms and pointing to Dreyer, saying "Please get him out of here." Ofc. Gorman had to take the beer out of his hand and physically escort him from the store, and again released him, warning of a Trespass arrest if he returned.

Dreyer remained on the premises and refused to leave. Ofc. Gorman advised him he was under arrest and placed him in a Straight Wrist Twist Lock cuffing technique. Dreyer kept trying to turn toward the officer, struggling to free himself. After attempts to defeat being handcuffed, pushing off a parked car, trying to spin toward the officer again, and grabbing Ofc. Gorman's wrist hard and scratching the skin off, Ofc. Gorman determined that he was trying to escape and avoid arrest.

When Ofc. Gorman released Dreyer for distance and safety, and Dreyer then began advancing aggressively on the officer, Ofc. Gorman finally determined that he needed to place Dreyer into prone cuffing, and performed a Straight Arm Bar takedown. Dreyer struck his face on the sidewalk during this takedown, bloodying his mouth and left cheek. He continued Fighting Ofc. Gorman, flexing his arms, grabbing the officer's knee and push up and out of prone cuffing. Injuries were consistent with a takedown where Dreyer did not catch himself while resisting a lawful physical arrest.

There were no body cameras present, although Sunset Grocery had two recording surveillance cameras mounted outside the store which would have caught the incident. Store clerk and officer both said a citizen recorded the incident on his cell phone, but left. Clerk said he was a regular customer and would try to identify him for police.

Use of force was appropriate for the circumstances, and was within policy, state law and use of force guidelines. Ofc. Gorman was attempting a physical arrest on an actively resisting and borderline assaultive subject, and transitioned through verbals, wrist lock, body weight and finally into a takedown for prone cuffing to gain control. Both Gorman and Dreyer sustained minor injuries as a result of Dreyer's resistance.

In compliance with policy per Assistant Chief Meidl 12/13/15.

Incident Location

- 1908 Sunset BLVD, Direction: W, Spokane, WA 99202 - : Northwest

Use of Force Specific Information

Reason for Use of Force

Resisting Arrest

Service Being Rendered

Call For Service

Weather Condition

Clear

Lighting Condition

Exterior Lighting

Distance to Citizen

a-0-3 feet

Citizen Injured

Yes

Citizen Taken to Hospital

No

Citizen Arrested

Yes

More than 1 Citizen Involved

No

Citizen's Build

Medium

Citizen's Height

5'10" to 6'0"

Officer Assessment of Citizen Condition During Incident

Alcohol and/or Drugs

Officer(s) Injured

Yes

Officer(s) Taken to Hospital

No

Reporting/Involved Citizen Information

Christopher F Dreyer

DOB: 8/17/1984 Race: White Gender: Male

Address

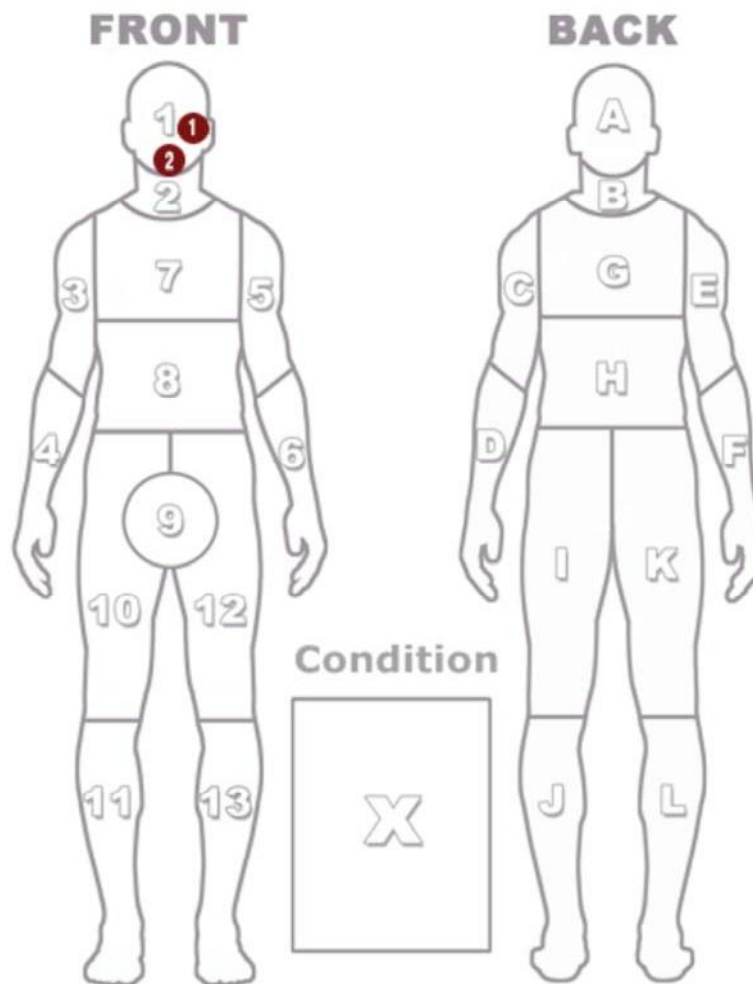
- 1619 Main ST, Direction: W, Spokane, WA 99201

Types of Resistance Citizen Used Against Officer(s)

- Active Resistance

Injuries sustained by this citizen

Injury	Regions	Injury Locations
b-Minor Visible Injury	1	1, 2

**Charges against this citizen**

- Misdemeanor - Property Crime

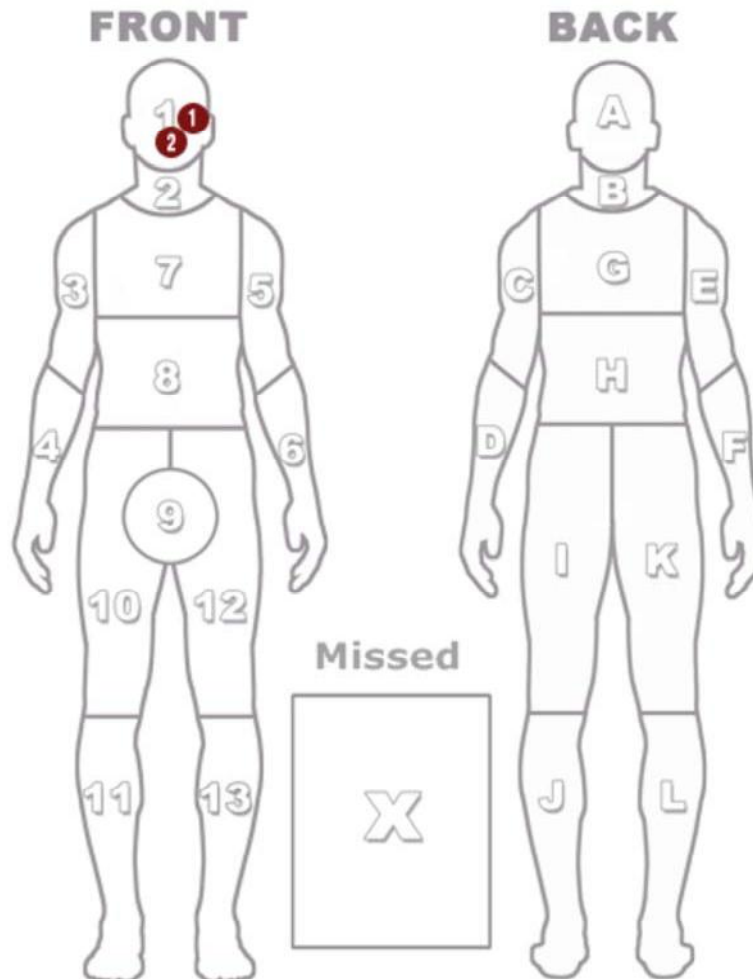
Involved Officers

Officer Paul Gorman - Payroll Number: #5c

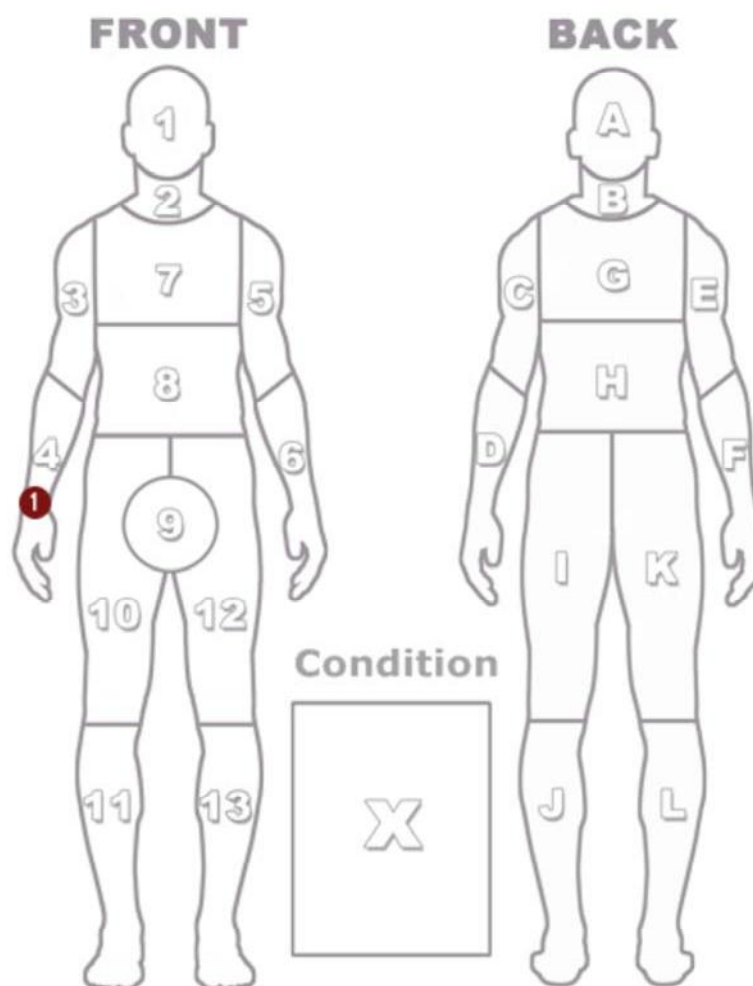
Force used by this officer against the citizen

- Takedown Technique - Was force effective: Yes

Force Used	Effective?	Regions	Points of contact
Takedown Technique	Yes	1	1, 2

**Injuries sustained by this officer**

Injury	Regions	Injury Locations
a-Minor Injury	4	1



Citizen Witnesses

Shadow Munde

DOB: 11/28/1985 - Race: White - Gender: Female

Phone

- (509) 290-6183

Attachments

Date Attached	Attachment Description	Attachment Type
11/9/2015	CAD (#15-393074)	pdf
11/9/2015	Incident Report	pdf
11/9/2015	Dreyer Affidavit	pdf
11/9/2015	Radio traffic part 1	wav
11/9/2015	Radio traffic part 2	wav
11/23/2015	suspect photo	PNG
11/23/2015	susp photo	PNG
11/23/2015	susp photo	PNG
11/23/2015	susp photo	PNG

11/23/2015	officer injury	PNG
11/23/2015	officer	PNG
12/6/2015	Supervisory review	pdf

Chain of Command History

Sent Dt	From	To	CC	Approved
11/9/2015	Lieutenant Dean Sprague	Captain Daniel Torok	Lieutenant Matthew Cowles	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sender's Instructions: Forward through K-9 chain of command.				
Recipient's Comments/Response: The CAD indicates Cpl. Kakuda was requested to photograph injuries. The radio traffic way has Sgt. Meyer requesting a Corporal for photographs. However, no photographs are attached to this report. Please route appropriately so that IA may attach photographs.				
11/11/2015	Captain Daniel Torok	Lieutenant Dean Sprague	Asst Chief Craig Meidl	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Sender's Instructions: Please see comments				
Recipient's Comments/Response: [Forwarded by Lieutenant Dean Sprague]				
11/15/2015	Lieutenant Dean Sprague	Internal Affairs	(none)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Sender's Instructions: Sirs, it is my understanding now that IA will be attaching photos and body camera footage. If so, could you please attach said photographs and forward? If not, let me know and I will track them down.				
Recipient's Comments/Response: [Forwarded by Sergeant David Staben]				
11/23/2015	Sergeant David Staben	Lieutenant Dean Sprague	(none)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Sender's Instructions: photos attached				
Recipient's Comments/Response: IA has attached photos. Forward through K-9 chain of command.				
11/24/2015	Lieutenant Dean Sprague	Captain Daniel Torok	(none)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sender's Instructions: IA has attached photos. File is re-submitted.				
Recipient's Comments/Response: Lt. Sprague, it appears that you attended the IA training on September 22, 2015. Please attach an IA additional with your investigation. The summary above, which contains your investigation, should be 2 or 3 sentences. I have attached the pertinent IA SOP for you review. Whereas, I do not believe you can delete the information currently in the summary, you can transfer it to the appropriate IA Additional. 203 BLUE TEAM REPORTING ? BLUE TEAM-REPORT CONTENT-FIELD SUPERVISOR - IA Summary- Two to three sentences briefly detailing the incident. - Enter applicable information for all drop-down menus. - IA Additional- This document will contain the: witness, officer, and suspect statements; observations, and any other pertinent information including the reporting supervisor's name and personnel number. Note which officers, if any, on scene were equipped with a body camera				
12/2/2015	Captain Daniel Torok	Lieutenant Dean Sprague	(none)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Sender's Instructions: See comments.				
Recipient's Comments/Response: Ofc. Gorman attempted to arrest a resistive trespasser who refused to leave Sunset Grocery, would not comply with verbals, fought his way out of compliance techniques and was aggressing toward the officer. Ofc. Gorman used a Straight Arm Bar takedown, and suspect did not catch himself when his face hit the sidewalk, causing minor facial injury to suspect's mouth and left cheek. Technique was effective, and was within policy, department training and use of force guidelines. Photos were taken, no body cameras present for the incident.				
12/6/2015	Lieutenant Dean Sprague	Captain Daniel Torok	(none)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Sender's Instructions: Supervisory review attached as separate document.				
Recipient's Comments/Response: The use for force was within policy.				
12/7/2015	Captain Daniel Torok	Asst Chief Craig Meidl	(none)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Sender's Instructions: For review
Recipient's Comments/Response: Use of force was within policy.

Entering Officer Signature Line

Lieutenant Dean Sprague**Chain of Command Signature Lines**

Captain Daniel Torok

Lieutenant Dean Sprague

Sergeant David Staben

Asst Chief Craig Meidl



Spokane Police Department
Internal Investigation



CONFIDENTIAL

**I.A. #:
Additional**

Complaint being investigated

Use of Force

Complainant interview summary

Chris Dreyer was hostile and obviously intoxicated during my contact at the scene with him, and would not provide a statement to my queries. After arguing with officers and responding fire fighters and medics, he made the singular statement that "he beat the shit out of me". He would not elaborate further.

Officer interview summary

K-9 Ofc. Gorman stated that he responded to the Sunset Grocery at 1908 W. Sunset Blvd. He arrived on scene to find Dreyer as described in the call out front. Per the clerk, he trespassed Dreyer and watched him walk away. He then drove around the block, seeing Dreyer run into the store and get in line with a beer. When Ofc. Gorman entered the store the clerk waved and pointed at Dreyer, verbally asking for him to be removed. This time Ofc. Gorman had to pull the beer out of Dreyer's hand and physically escort a struggling, arguing Dreyer from the store using a department trained Straight Wrist Twist Lock. He was again warned, and walked away.

While Ofc. Gorman was in the store talking with the clerk, Dreyer returned again and was about to come inside when he saw the officer. Gorman told him again to leave a third time or be arrested, and this time Dreyer refused. Ofc. Gorman placed him under arrest and told him to turn around and put his hands behind his back. Dreyer refused. Gorman attempted a Straight Wrist Twist Lock cuffing technique. Dreyer resisted and began to struggle, turning into the officer. Ofc. Gorman tried to pin Dreyer against a parked car to establish control, and after a continued struggle was able to get both hands behind his back. Dreyer then grabbed his own wrists to prevent cuffing, pushed off the parked car and spun to face Ofc. Gorman. He then grabbed Gorman's wrist hard and scratched skin off the left wrist.

Ofc. Gorman then dropped his handcuffs and pushed Dreyer away for the safety of distance. Dreyer fell backward, yelled at Gorman, then got up and began advancing. He refused all commands to comply, and Ofc. Gorman then grabbed Dreyer's left wrist and spun him away, walking him to a wall to pin him. Dreyer again spun and grabbed for Gorman's hand. A Straight Wrist Twist Lock for pain compliance was ineffective.

Ofc. Gorman then performed a Straight Arm Bar takedown of Dreyer, who continued to resist by flexing both arms and making fists. Dreyer tried grabbing Ofc. Gorman's knee, and Gorman had to physically pull it free twice before Dreyer was handcuffed. During the takedown, Dreyer did not catch himself with his free hand, and his mouth struck the cement, causing minor bleeding of the mouth and abrading of the left cheek.

He completed a report detailing his statement and documenting the incident and subsequent arrest.

Witness interview summary

Store clerk Shadow A. Munde 11-28-95 stated she called police at 0134 hours to report Dreyer intoxicated and refusing to leave. She called back again at 0140 to report that Dreyer was still refusing to leave, and getting more aggressive. She said she was feeling unsafe, and asked all the other customers to leave so no one would get hurt.

Ofc. Gorman arrived and had Dreyer leave, but when the officer was out of sight, Dreyer ran back into the store, grabbed a beer and stood in line to purchase it. When the officer entered the store, she waved at him from behind the counter and pointed to Dreyer, saying, "Please get him out of here!" She saw the officer take the beer from Dreyer and physically escort him from the store. Dreyer was argumentative at this time.

She didn't see much of the altercation from inside the store, but advised that there are store surveillance cameras both inside and outside that would have caught portions of the incident, and she would ask the owner if he could get copies. She also said that a male customer who had been filming the confrontation outside with his cell phone was a regular customer, and even though he'd left the area, she'd ask if he would let police have it and get his name. She also thanked Ofc. Gorman for removing Dreyer, because she said she was about to use her Taser on him.

Physical evidence

Photographs taken at Jail by Cpl. Kakuda, store surveillance footage unavailable at the time, but possibly obtainable through the owner. There were no body cameras present during the incident.

Investigative summary

Ofc. Paul Gorman responded to a holding Person Bothering call at the Sunset Grocery, 1908 W. Sunset Blvd., on 11-8-15 at 0137 hours. Female Clerk advised of an intoxicated customer refusing to leave, is "getting more aggressive", and she "is feeling unsafe. Has asked all the other customers to leave so nobody gets hurt". Ofc. Gorman contacted an obviously intoxicated Chris Dreyer 8-8-84 beside the store, told him he needed to leave, and would be arrested for Trespass if he didn't. Dreyer then walked away.

Ofc. Gorman drove around the block and saw Dreyer run into the store. By the time he got out of his car, Dreyer was up at the counter with a beer in his hand. The clerk was waving her arms and pointing to Dreyer, say "Please get him out of here." Ofc. Gorman had to take the beer out of Dreyer's hand and physically escort him from the store, and again released him, warning of a Trespass arrest if he returned.

Dreyer remained on the premises and refused to leave. Ofc. Gorman advised him he was under arrest and placed him in a Straight Wrist Twist Lock cuffing technique. Dreyer kept trying to turn toward the officer, struggling to free himself. After attempts to defeat being handcuffed, pushing off a parked car, trying to spin toward the officer again, and grabbing Ofc. Gorman's wrist hard and scratching the skin off, Ofc. Gorman determined that he was trying to escape and avoid arrest.

When Ofc. Gorman released Dreyer for distance and safety, and Dreyer then began advancing aggressively on the officer, Ofc. Gorman finally determined that he needed to place Dreyer into prone cuffing, and performed a Straight Arm Bar takedown. Dreyer struck his face on the sidewalk during this takedown, bloodying his mouth and left cheek. He continued fighting Ofc. Gorman, flexing his arms, grabbing the officer's knee and trying to push up and out of prone cuffing. Injuries were consistent with a takedown where Dreyer did not catch himself while resisting a lawful physical arrest.

There were no body cameras present, although Sunset Grocery had two recording surveillance cameras mounted outside the store which would have caught the incident. Store clerk and officer both said a citizen recorded the incident on his cell phone, but left prior to other officers arriving. Clerk said the man was a regular customer and would try to identify him for police.

Use of force was appropriate for the circumstances, and was within policy, state law and use of force guidelines. Ofc. Gorman was attempting a physical arrest on an actively resisting and borderline assaultive subject, and transitioned through verbals, wrist lock, body weight and finally into a takedown

for prone cuffing to gain control. Both Gorman and Dreyer sustained minor injuries as a result of Dreyer's resistance.

Lt. Dean Sprague #93
4th Patrol Shift Commander

11/08/15 02:49:31 PRINT REQUESTED BY TERMINAL JBKN09
Incident History for: #SP150393074

Entered 11/08/15 01:34:40 BY 91113 911221
Dispatched 11/08/15 01:37:30 BY K12 691
Enroute 11/08/15 01:37:30
Onscene 11/08/15 01:42:41

Initial Type: PERBOT Final Type: PERBOT (PERSON BOTHERING)
Initial Priority: 3 Final Priority: 3
Disposition: 8D Source: 9 Primary Unit: K12
Police BLK: SPD7BA
Group: P7 Beat: Map Page: 26
Loc: 1908 W SUNSET BL ,SPK -- SUNSET GROCERY btwn S ELM ST & S CANNON ST (V)
Name: MUNDE, SHADOW Addr: SAME/EMPL Phone: 5099195995

/013440 (911221) ENTRY INTOX CUSTOMER REFUSING TO LEAVE. NO WEAPONS S
EEN. NO ASLT. CUSTOMER: W/M, LATE 30'S, 510/TH
IN, RED WOOL JACKET, JEANS. ANOTHER EMPL OUTSI
DE WITH MALE TRYING TO TELL HIM TO LEAVE. ###

/013452 (1179) HOLD
/013730 (691) *DISPER K12 #691 GORMAN, PAUL
/014047 (911224) SUPP TXT: SHADOW ON CB. SAYS THAT THE MALE IS STILL
REFUSING TO LEAVE.

/014104 SUPP TXT: GETTING MORE AGGRESSIVE. NO ASLT YET.
/014207 SUPP TXT: COMP IS FEELING UNSAFE. HAS ASKED ALL THE
OTHER CUSTOMERS TO LEAVE SO NOB ODY GETS HURT

/014229 SUPP TXT: COMP NOT ARMED. SAYS THAT SHE WILL TAKE H
IM OUT.

/014241 (691) *ONSCNE K12
/014323 (911224) SUPP TXT: MALE IS NOW OUTSIDE OF THE STORE. ###
/014758 (691) *REMINQ K12 MWANT,,,,,,,,,DREYER,CHRISF,1984,08,08,,,,,,,,,
''''
/014905 *REMINQ K12 MWANT,,,,,,,,,DREYER,CHRISTOPHERF,1984,08,17,,,,,
''''''''''

/020641 (607) *ASSTER L288 [1908 W SUNSET BL ,SPK]
#607 MEYER, RICHARD
/020644 (1210) ASSTER D478 [1908 W SUNSET BL ,SPK]
#1257 GOLLADAY, ERIK
/020650 MISC K12 ,ANOTHER UNIT
/020655 (093) *ASSTER L183 [1908 W SUNSET BL ,SPK]
#093 SPRAGUE, DEAN
/020722 (1210) ASSTER D363 [1908 W SUNSET BL ,SPK]
#1047 MCMURTREY, CHRISTOPHER
/020832 MISC K12 ,JUST ONE MORE AND A SUPERVISOR
/020911 \$PREMPT D363
/021346 ONSCNE L288
/021351 (093) *ONSCNE L183
/021527 (1210) MISC L288 ,NEED CPL, PICS INJS TO FACE, USE OF FORCE
/021631 MISC K12 ,#####
/022235 EMSREQ L288 T/PCC03
/022307 CALLBK ,CONC/BREATHING MALE, POSS HEAD INJ
T/PCC03
FIRE ADV

/023123 (607) *CLEAR L288
/023626 (1257) *TRANS D478 [JAIL] M/0.0
1 MALE
/023633 (093) *CLEAR L183 DSP: 8D
WILL BE COMPLETING BLUE TEAM. PSTAT/ASST PSTA

/023734	(691	)	*NEWLOC	K12	T/RPT
/023832	(1210	)	ASSTER	P307	[JAIL]
					[JAIL]
					#443
/024046	(1257	)	*TRANSC	D478	M/1.7
/024241	(443	)	*ONSCNE	P307	

KAKUDA, BLAINE

INCIDENT REPORT

Spokane Police/Spokane County Sheriff

Page 1

AGENCY NAME/SUBSTATION SPD		EVIDENCE NUMBER		INCIDENT NUMBER 15-393074	
INCIDENT TYPE Arrest		INCIDENT CLASSIFICATION #1 TRESPASS		ATTEMPTED <input type="checkbox"/>	INCIDENT CLASSIFICATION #2 <input type="checkbox"/>
		INCIDENT CLASSIFICATION #3		ATTEMPTED <input type="checkbox"/>	INCIDENT CLASSIFICATION #4 <input type="checkbox"/>
		RESPONDING TO (Officer Assault)		ASSIGNMENT (Officer Assault)	
REPORTED ON Sun 11/08/2015 01:34		DATE/TIME Sun 11/08/2015 01:34		OCCURRED TO Sun 11/08/2015 01:42	
DISPATCH TIME 01:37		ARRIVED TIME 01:42		EST. TOTAL PROPERTY LOSS	
Cleared Time 03:30		REPORT DATE 11/08/2015		REPORT TIME 03:34	
PRIMARY CHARGE M-10.12.050A CRIMINAL TRESPASS-1D					UCR/NIBRS CODE / 90J
LOCATION OF INCIDENT 1908 W Sunset Blvd, Spokane, WA 99212				LOCATION NAME (IF APPLICABLE) Sunset Grocery	
SOLVABILITY FACTORS PC Affidavit Completed, Suspect Arrested, Witness to Crime					
RELATED INCIDENT NUMBERS					INCIDENT XREF
ADDITIONAL REPORTING OFFICERS Lt Sprague, Sgt Meyer, Ofc Golladay					
VICTIM/WITNESSES/OTHERS <small>V-Deceased, OW-Owner of Property, A-Arrested Person, RO-Registered Owner, M-Missing, MIR-Person Mentioned, O-Other, PC-Pedestrian - Cyclist, G-Legal Guardian, D-Driver, W-Witness, PE-Pedestrian, PS-Passenger, IN-Institutional, RU-Runaway, S-Suspect, V-Victim - Individual, VB-Victim - Business, CV-Complainant is Victim, C-Complainant, CON-Contact</small>					
CODE VB-1	NAME: LAST, FIRST, MIDDLE Sunset Grocery			SEX -	DATE OF BIRTH/AGE
HEIGHT	WEIGHT	BUILD	HAIR	EYES	DESCRIPTORS
CONFIDENTIALITY <input type="checkbox"/>	ADDRESS: STREET, CITY STATE ZIP 1908 W Sunset High Way, Spokane, WA 99203			RESIDENTIAL STATUS	PHONE (509) 290-6183
PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT/SCHOOL/ADDRESS				OCCUPATION	EMPLOYER PHONE
ADDITIONAL PHONES (Business) (509) 290-6183					
RELATIONSHIP TO SUSPECT Victim Relationship Unknown			VICTIM OF Offns. # M-10.12.050A CRIMINAL TRESPASS-1D		OFNDR. # A-1
CODE C-1	NAME: LAST, FIRST, MIDDLE Munde, Shadow A			SEX F	DATE OF BIRTH/AGE 11/28/1985 29
HEIGHT	WEIGHT	BUILD	HAIR	EYES	DESCRIPTORS
CONFIDENTIALITY <input type="checkbox"/>	ADDRESS: STREET, CITY STATE ZIP			RESIDENTIAL STATUS	PHONE
PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT/SCHOOL/ADDRESS				OCCUPATION	EMPLOYER PHONE
ADDITIONAL ADDRESSES					ADDRESS TYPE
ADDITIONAL ADDRESSES 1908 W Sunset Blvd, Spokane, WA 99212					ADDRESS TYPE
ADDITIONAL PHONES (Business) 290-6183					

ID NO./NAME OF REPORTING OFFICER #691 - Gorman, Paul		DISTRIBUTION	
APPROVAL	DATE/TIME		

INCIDENT REPORT CONTINUED

Spokane Police/Spokane County Sheriff

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INCIDENT CLASSIFICATION TRESPASS				ATTEMPTED <input type="checkbox"/>		INCIDENT NUMBER 15-393074	
CODE A-1	NAME: LAST, FIRST, MIDDLE Dreyer, Christopher F				SEX M	RACE/ETHNICITY W-White	DATE OF BIRTH/AGE 08/17/1984 31
HEIGHT 6'00"	WEIGHT 165	BUILD Light	HAIR Brown	EYES BLU - Blue	DESCRIPTORS		
CONFIDENTIALITY <input type="checkbox"/>	ADDRESS: STREET, CITY STATE ZIP 1619 W main, Spokane, WA 99201				RESIDENTIAL STATUS		PHONE
PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT/SCHOOL/ADDRESS					OCCUPATION		EMPLOYER PHONE
CHARGE LEVEL Gross Misdemeanor		DESCRIPTION M-10.12.050A CRIMINAL TRESPASS-1D				UCR/NCIC CODE /90J	
WARRANT #		BAIL \$ 250.00		TYPE OF ARREST Taken Into Custody		MULTIPLE ARRESTEE SEGMENTS INDICATOR <input type="checkbox"/>	
CITATION # 5Z1077531		DATE 11/08/2015	TIME 02:40	BOOKED WHERE Spokane County Jail		DATE 11/08/2015	TIME 02:42
ARREST LOCATION 1908 W Sunset Blvd, Spokane, WA 99212					STATEMENT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORAL <input type="checkbox"/> WRITTEN	CHARGES <input type="checkbox"/> ADMITTED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DENIED	SUSPECT ARMED WITH
JUV. PAR/GRD. Notified <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	NAME/RELATIONSHIP OF PERSON NOTIFIED		DATE & TIME NOTIFIED		NOTIFIED BY		DISPOSITION OF JUVENILE
DRIVER'S LICENSE #4b		<input type="checkbox"/> FAKE STATE	SOCIAL SECURITY NO. <input type="checkbox"/> FAKE		OTHER ID		
NARRATIVE							

On 110815 at approx 0137hrs, I responded to the Sunset Grocery, 1908 W Sunset Blvd reference an intoxicated customer. While enroute, Radio advised the customer was intoxicated and refusing to leave.

The complainant in this incident was Shadow Munde, the clerk working the counter. While enroute, Munde called in a second time to report the male was becoming aggressive and she was feeling unsafe. She had asked all the other customers to leave the store so the male would not hurt them.

When I arrived onscene, the male was standing on the northeast corner of the store, in the alley. The male identified himself as Chris Dreyer 8/8/84. I located his information in the computer, Christopher F Dreyer 8/17/84. I had a conversation with Dreyer, who was heavily intoxicated. Dreyer was unable to stand without swaying and spoke with very slow and slurred words. I advised Dreyer that the clerk in the business did not want him back and he needed to leave the property. I also advised him that if he returned tonight, he would be arrested for Trespassing. Dreyer started walking away westbound.

I drove around the block, and circled back around to make sure Dreyer continued to leave. As I came around the corner, I observed Dreyer run into the store. I parked my vehicle in the parking lot and entered the store. As I entered, I observed Dreyer standing in line with a 24oz 'Chelada' beer. Munde, who was behind the counter, was waiving her arms at me and pointing to Dreyer. She said "Please get him out of here!"

INCIDENT REPORT CONTINUED

Spokane Police/Spokane County Sheriff

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INCIDENT CLASSIFICATION TRESPASS	ATTEMPTED <input type="checkbox"/>	INCIDENT NUMBER 15-393074
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I approached Dreyer and asked him to put the beer back and exit the store. Dreyer refused. I took the beer from him, and physically escorted him out of the store using a 'Straight Wrist Twist Lock' technique on his right arm. I escorted Dreyer out of the store and all the way to the sidewalk in front of the store. During the escort, Dreyer was pulling back and yelling at me. He was yelling for me to let go, and told me he lives in this neighborhood so he has the right to enter the store. I released Dreyer at the sidewalk and once again told him that if he returns to the store, he will be arrested.

I returned to the store and contacted Munde. She told me Dreyer is a usual customer, and he is typically nice. Tonight he was highly intoxicated and she refused to sell him beer. When she refused service, he became agitated and aggressive. As I was telling Munde to call if he returned, Dreyer returned to the front of the store. He was going to enter, but saw me inside. When I exited the store, he was standing against the outside wall, just to the north of the front door. I also observed several customers outside the store. One customer stopped and told Dreyer that "He was being an asshole and needed to go home".

Once again, I told Dreyer that he needed to leave or he would be arrested for Trespassing. I asked him several times to leave, then I ordered him to leave or he would be arrested. Dreyer refused to leave, saying that he has every right to enter the store and buy beer. I advised Dreyer he was under arrest for Trespassing, and he needed to turn around and place his hands out to his sides. Dreyer refused and continued to stand face to face to me. I grabbed Dreyer's right arm and attempted a 'Straight Wrist Twist Lock' cuffing technique. For the technique to work, Dreyer would have to be cooperative and respond to pain compliance resulting from a counter joint lock. Once I had Dreyer's right arm in the technique, all he would have to do to be compliant is put his left arm straight out at his side. Dreyer refused, and continually tried to turn towards me. It was about at this time that I observed a male standing behind me, recording the incident with his cell phone.

As he continued to turn towards me, it actually increased the level of pain in his right wrist. I warned him several times to face forward, but he continually attempted to turn into me. At this point, it was obvious the technique was not working. I was able to push Dreyer a couple feet forward and against the front fender of a mini van that was parked there. By doing that, I was able to move back behind Dreyer and grab his left arm with my left arm. I attempted to get both of his hands behind his back, so I could place him in handcuffs. After a minute of struggling to get them together behind his back, I was finally able to get them together and remove my handcuffs from the holder. As soon as I attempted to place the handcuffs on his wrist, Dreyer turned his hands and grabbed his own wrists in an attempt to prevent the handcuffing. At the same time, he started pushing off the mini van and started spinning to face me again. I attempted one last time to get the handcuffs on during the struggle. When I did, Dreyer grabbed my left wrist very firmly. He grabbed so firmly that his fingernails scratched skin off my left wrist.

I realized that Dreyer was attempting to escape arrest, and turn towards me in an attempt to possibly assault me. I dropped my handcuffs on the ground and pushed Dreyer forward and to the ground.

INCIDENT REPORT CONTINUED

Spokane Police/Spokane County Sheriff

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INCIDENT CLASSIFICATION

TRESPASS

ATTEMPTED

☐

INCIDENT NUMBER

15-393074

When I pushed him, he tripped on a concrete parking stop. By pushing him to the ground, it gave me just enough time to recover my handcuffs from the ground. Dreyer continued to yell at me and got back to his feet. Once standing, Dreyer advanced towards me. Once again, I advised him he was under arrest and he needed to comply with my commands. Dreyer refused and took another step towards me. I was able to grab Dreyer's left wrist and spin him away from me. I walked him about 8 feet forward and to the front wall of the store. Once at the wall, Dreyer spun to his left (towards me), and tried reaching towards me with his right hand. I attempted to gain pain compliance with a Straight Wrist Twist Lock again, but Dreyer continued to turn towards me.

At this point, I had no choice but to place Dreyer into prone cuffing position. All attempts at standing cuffing had failed, and being by myself, prone cuffing was the only way I was going to be able to control Dreyer. Since I still had a hold of his left wrist, I performed a 'Straight Arm Bar' takedown, using his left arm. Once on the ground, Dreyer continued to resist by flexing both arms and making a fist with both arms. Being in proper prone cuffing positioning, I had his left arm behind his back, but his right arm was still flexed and underneath him. Twice, Dreyer reached up and grabbed my left knee, which was holding his upper torso on the ground. I had to pull his hand off of my leg both times. Once, Dreyer attempted to push up with his right arm, and get out of the cuffing position. I was able to hold him down and maintain the position. After a couple minutes of me asking him to place his right arm behind his back, he finally did. I was able to place the handcuffs on without further incident. I sat Dreyer on his butt and up against the wall. Once again, I advised Dreyer he was under arrest for Trespassing.

I looked for the male that was recording with his phone, but he left the area. I contacted Munde, who advised she would attempt to get the store video. She also advised that she knew the male who was recording, and she would attempt to get his video as well. She thanked me for removing Dreyer, because she said she was about to use her Taser on him. She was given a report number and advised to call in when the video was available.

Lt Sprague and Sgt Meyer responded.

Ofc Golladay transported Dreyer to Jail. A PC Affidavit was completed, as well as a booking exception form. Dreyer was arrested and cited for Trespassing 1st, citation #5Z1077531.

I CERTIFY UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON THAT ALL STATEMENTS MADE HEREIN ARE TRUE AND ACCURATE AND THAT I AM ENTERING MY AUTHORIZED USER ID AND PASSWORD TO AUTHENTICATE IT.

**SPOKANE POLICE DEPARTMENT
CHARGING REQUEST AND WITNESS LIST
Municipal Court City of Spokane**

DATE: 11/8/15

REPORT NUMBER: 15-393074

CHARGES REQUESTED: Trespassing 1st degree 10.12.050(A)

DEFENDANT: Dreyer, Christopher F., 08/17/1984, W/M

STATUS: In Custody

VICTIM(S): Munde, Shadow A, 11/28/1985

DATE/TIME OF CRIME: 11/8/15 @ 0134

LOCATION OF CRIME: 1908 W Sunset Blvd, Spokane, WA

INVESTIGATOR: P. Gorman #691.

APPROVED BY:

WITNESSES	ADDRESS	PHONE #
Officer P. Gorman #691	1100 W Mallon Ave	509-242-8400
Shadow A, 11/28/1985	1908 W Sunset Blvd	509-290-6183

EVIDENCE CONSISTS OF: Statements

SUBMITTED TO PROSECUTORS OFFICE

RECEIVED BY: _____ DATE: _____ TIME: _____

**STATEMENT OF INVESTIGATING OFFICER
AFFIDAVIT OF FACTS**

STATE OF WASHINGTON
COUNTY OF SPOKANE

REPORTNUMBER:15-393074

DEFENDANT: Dreyer, Christopher F., 08/17/1984, W/M

The undersigned, a law enforcement officer, competent to testify, states as follows: That he/she believes a crime was committed by the above named defendant/defendants in the City and County of Spokane, State of Washington, because:

- I. **Shadow A Munde can testify to the following facts:**
 - a. Working as a teller at Sunset Grocery
 - b. Asking the defendant several times to leave the premise
 - c. Calling 911 and asking the Police to remove the defendant because he was harassing other customers

- II. **Officer P. Gorman #691 can testify to the following facts:**
 - a. Was working as a Spokane Police Officer on 11/8/15 at approximately 0130 hours.
 - b. Was wearing his full Spokane Police Uniform.
 - c. Responded to a 'Person Bothering' call at the Sunset Grocery, 1908 W Sunset Grocery
 - d. Contacting the defendant in the alley, next to the parking lot of the store
 - e. Asked and ordered the defendant to leave the property
 - f. Observed the defendant run back into the store and attempt to buy a beer
 - g. Physically removing the defendant from the store

h. When the defendant continued to physically resist removal from the property, placing the defendant under arrest for Trespassing 1st.

I certify (or declare) under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Washington that the foregoing is true and correct. (9A.72.085)

DATE: _____

PLACE: SPOKANE, WA

SIGNATURE: _____